

APPENDIX VII

Common Woodland Species

TREE SPECIES	UNDERSTOREY AND EDGE SPECIES
Manitoba maple (<i>Acer negundo</i>)	mountain maple (<i>Acer spicatum</i>)
black maple (<i>Acer nigrum</i>)	serviceberry (<i>Amelanchier spp.</i>)
red maple (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	blue beech (<i>Carpinus carolinianum</i>)
silver maple (<i>Acer saccharinum</i>)	bittersweet (<i>Celastrus scandens</i>)
sugar maple (<i>Acer saccharum</i>)	alternate-leaved dogwood (<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>)
paper birch (<i>Betula papyrifera</i>)	gray dogwood (<i>Cornus racemosa</i>)
bitternut hickory (<i>Carya cordiformis</i>)	red osier dogwood (<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>)
shagbark hickory (<i>Carya ovata</i>)	hazel (<i>Corylus americana</i>)
hackberry (<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>)	beaked hazel (<i>Corylus cornuta</i>)
American beech (<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>)	firethorn (<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>)
white ash (<i>Fraxinus americana</i>)	hawthorn (<i>Crataegus spp.</i>)
black ash (<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>)	bush honeysuckle (<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>)
green ash (<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>)	witch-hazel (<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>)
butternut (<i>Juglans cinerea</i>)	honeysuckle (<i>Lonicera spp.</i>)
black walnut (<i>Juglans nigra</i>)	ironwood (<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>)
tamarack (<i>Larix laricina</i>)	Canada plum (<i>Prunus nigra</i>)
white pine (<i>Pinus strobus</i>)	pin cherry (<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>)
sycamore (<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>)	chokecherry (<i>Prunus virginiana</i>)
trembling aspen (<i>Populus tremuloides</i>)	staghorn sumac (<i>Rhus typhina</i>)
balsam poplar (<i>Populus balsamifera</i>)	shrub roses (<i>Rosa spp.</i>)
poplar (<i>Populus spp.</i>)	blackberry (<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>)
black cherry (<i>Prunus serotina</i>)	flowering raspberry (<i>Rubus odoratus</i>)

white oak (<i>Quercus alba</i>)	raspberry (<i>Rubus spp.</i>)
swamp white oak (<i>Quercus bicolor</i>)	red raspberry (<i>Rubus strigosus</i>)
bur oak (<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>)	willow (<i>Salix spp.</i>)
Chinquapin oak (<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>)	elderberry (<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>)
red oak (<i>Quercus rubra</i>)	red elderberry (<i>Sambucus pubens</i>)
black oak (<i>Quercus velutina</i>)	mountain ash (<i>Sorbus americana</i>)
willow (<i>Salix spp.</i>)	snowberry (<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>)
sassafras (<i>Sassafras albidum</i>)	nannyberry (<i>Viburnum lentago</i>)
eastern white cedar (<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>)	highbush cranberry (<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>)
basswood (<i>Tilia americana</i>)	wild grape (<i>Vitis riparia</i>)
hemlock (<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>)	
elm (<i>Ulmus spp.</i>)	